

Baseline factors	Factors after diagnosis	Treatment factors
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diagnosis of granulomatosis with polyangiitis • PR3–ANCA subgroup • Higher serum creatinine • More extensive disease • Ear, nose, and throat disease 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • History of relapse • ANCA positive at the end of induction • Rise in ANCA 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lower cyclophosphamide exposure • Immunosuppressive withdrawal • Glucocorticoid withdrawal

Figure 12 | Factors that increase relapse risk for AAV. AAV, ANCA-associated vasculitis; ANCA, antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody; PR3, proteinase 3.