Rituximab preferred	Azathioprine preferred
 Relapsing disease PR3–ANCA disease Frail older adults Glucocorticoid-sparing especially important Azathioprine allergy 	 Low baseline IgG (<300 mg/dl) Limited availability of rituximab

Figure 13 | Considerations for using rituximab or azathioprine for AAV maintenance therapy. AAV, ANCA-associated vasculitis; ANCA, antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody; IgG, immunoglobulin G; PR3, proteinase 3.